

Spring Semester 2010

Lecture „Safety of Nuclear Power Plants“

Lecture, when/where: Tue: 10-12h / ML F34
Tutorial, when/where: Tue: 12-13h / ML F34
Lecturers: H.-M. Prasser, W. Kröger
Language: English

Aim: To understand the physical fundamentals, functioning and safety aspects of nuclear power stations. Explanation of safety concepts and their implementation in system requirements and design. Examination of design basis accidents and postulated severe accident scenarios each together with corresponding physical phenomena. Learning methods of probabilistic risk analyses, illustration and assessment of results, handling of uncertainties. Lessons learnt from past accidents. Identification of potential optimizations and characteristics of advanced sustainable nuclear systems.

February

23 Problem of nuclear safety; safety philosophy ("defense-in-depth"), design principles, control of accident, trends/risk based approaches

March

02 Radiation protection
09 Reactor systems, dynamic behavior of the reactor, reactivity-induced accidents
16 Role of the reactivity feedback in case of reactivity-induced accidents
23 Loss of coolant accidents, emergency cooling systems, emergency power supply
30 Containment properties, passive safety systems

April

13 Core meltdown accidents
20 Operational experiences, current estimation of severe accidents; safety culture
27 Deterministics vs. probabilistics; the structure of probabilistic risk analysis (PRA), internal and external triggering events
04 Methods and results of PRA level 1 (e.g. fault- and event trees, human reliability, dependent failures)
11 Methods and results of PRA level 2 (source term)

Mai

18 Methods and results of PRA level 3 (consequences); uncertainties
25 Advanced reactor systems: evolutionary designs

June

01 Advanced reactor systems: inherently safe reactors, passive systems, closed fuel cycles/transmutation of actinides

